

# Updates on the GHG Inventory of National Communications & BUR



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# Presentation Outline

**UNFCCC & its Reporting Obligations**

**National Greenhouse Gases Inventory Sectors**

**National Reporting: National Communications & NDCs**

**Mitigation Actions in Bangladesh**

# National Communication: Non-Annex I Party

## National Communication from a non-Annex I Party

### National Circumstances

Geographical Characteristics, Natural Disasters, Info on Population, Economy & other service sectors, Analysis of National and Sectoral Strategies/Plan/Programs

### National Greenhouse Gas Inventory

GHG Emission from Energy, IPPU, AFOLU, Waste Sector

### Measures to Mitigate GHG emission

Mitigation Options, BAU Mitigation Scenario, Sectoral Mitigation Scenario, Cost of Mitigation, Institutional arrangement for mitigation

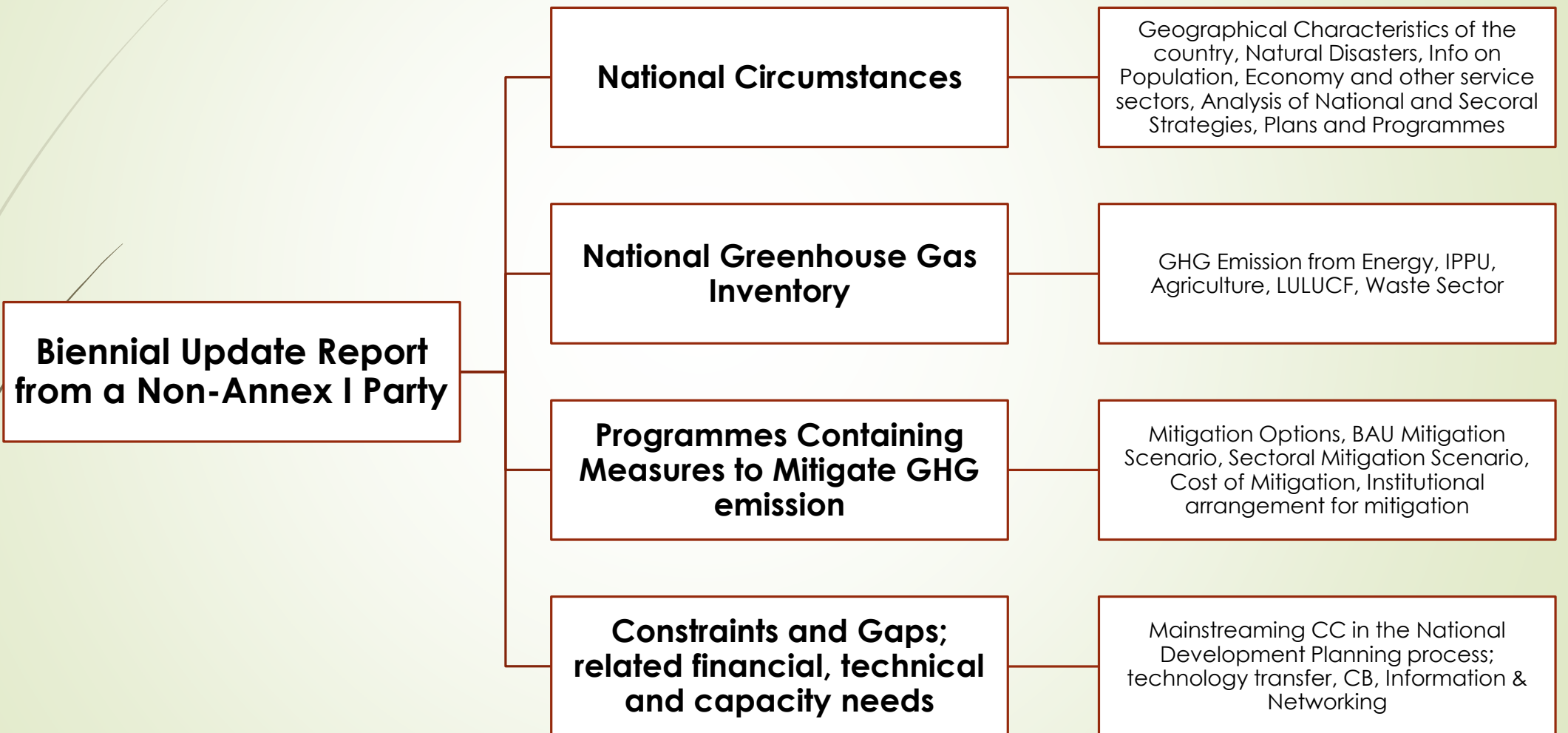
### Measures to facilitate adaptation to climate change

Climate Trend Analysis, CC and Challenges of Development, DRR-CCA Linkages, Loss and Damage, adaptation cost of key economic sectors

### Constraints and Gaps; related financial, technical and capacity needs

Mainstreaming CC in the National Development Planning process; technology transfer, CB, Information & Networking

# Biennial Update Report: Non-Annex I Party



# National GHG Inventory Sectors



Energy



IPPU  
(Industrial  
Process and  
Product Use)



AFOLU  
(Agriculture,  
Forestry and  
Other Land  
Use)



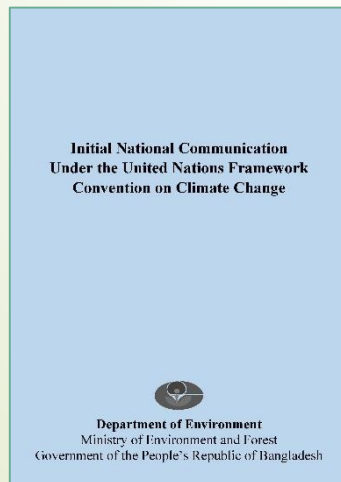
Waste

# National Communications

Bangladesh has submitted 3 (three) National Communications to the UNFCCC

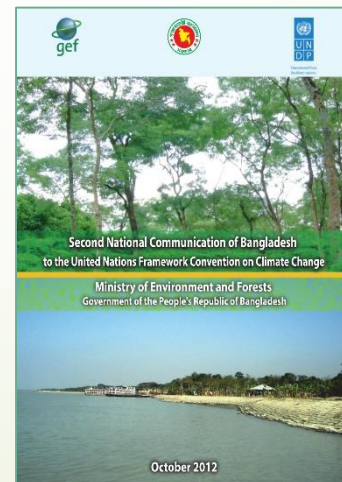
2002

Initial National Communication (INC)



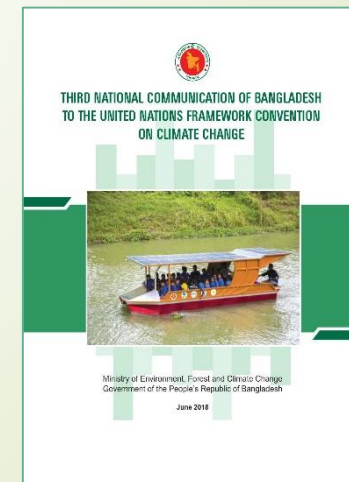
2012

Second National Communication (SNC)



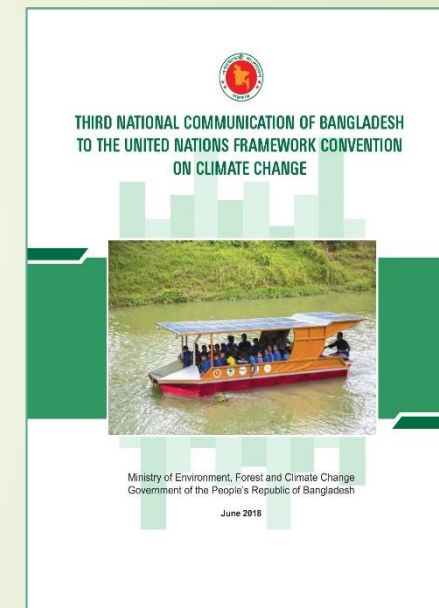
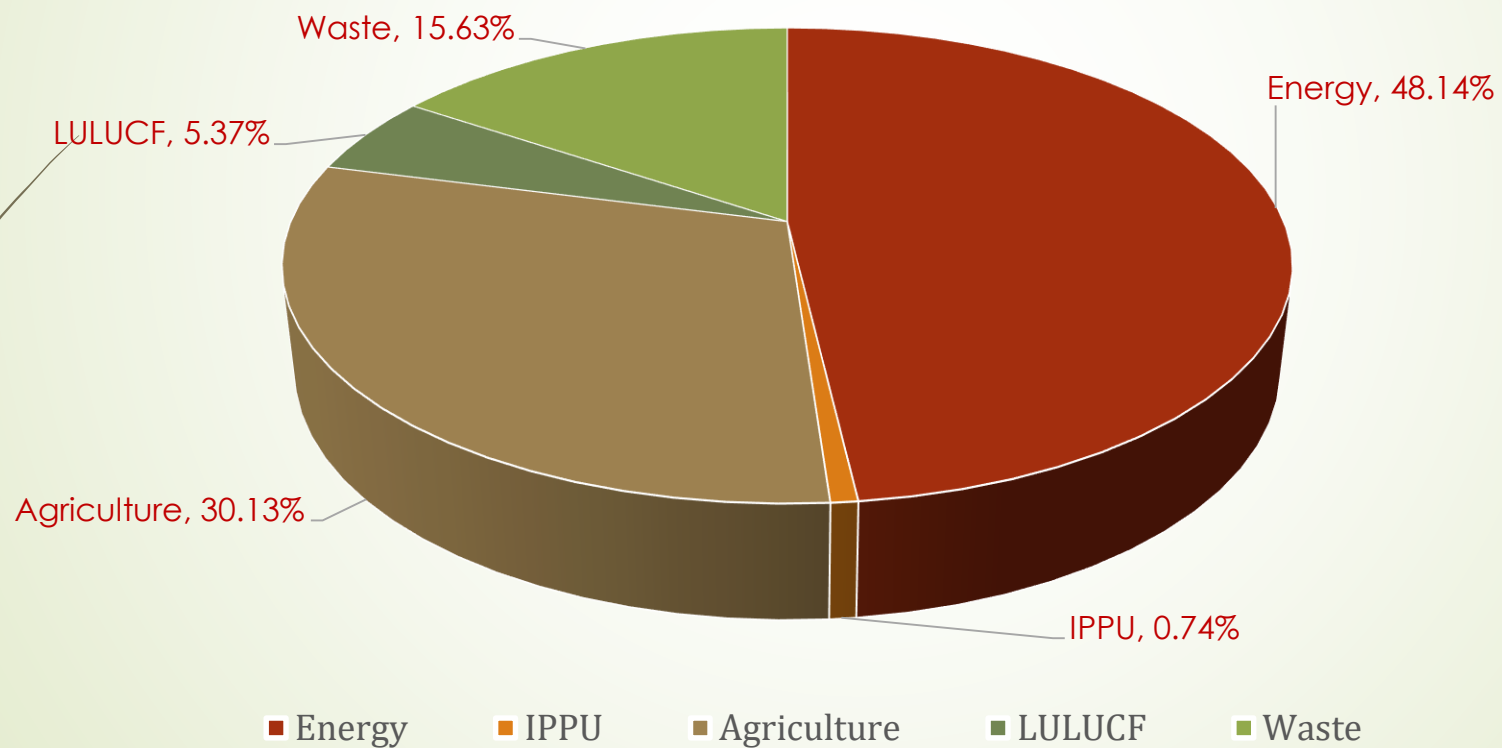
2018

Third National Communication (TNC)



# Sector-wise GHG Emission in 2012 (As per TNC)

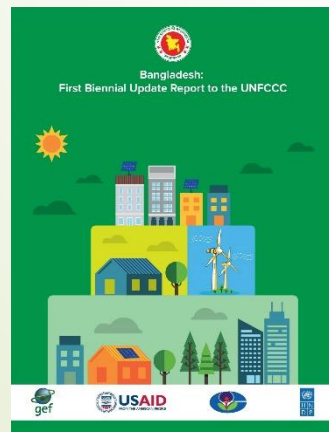
Sector Wise GHG Emission in Bangladesh (% in Total Emission)



# Biennial Update Report & Transparency Report

•2023

•Bangladesh is in the progress of **formulating its first Biennial Update Report to the UNFCCC.**



•2024

•**BTR will be initiated in 2023** with technical support from UNEP

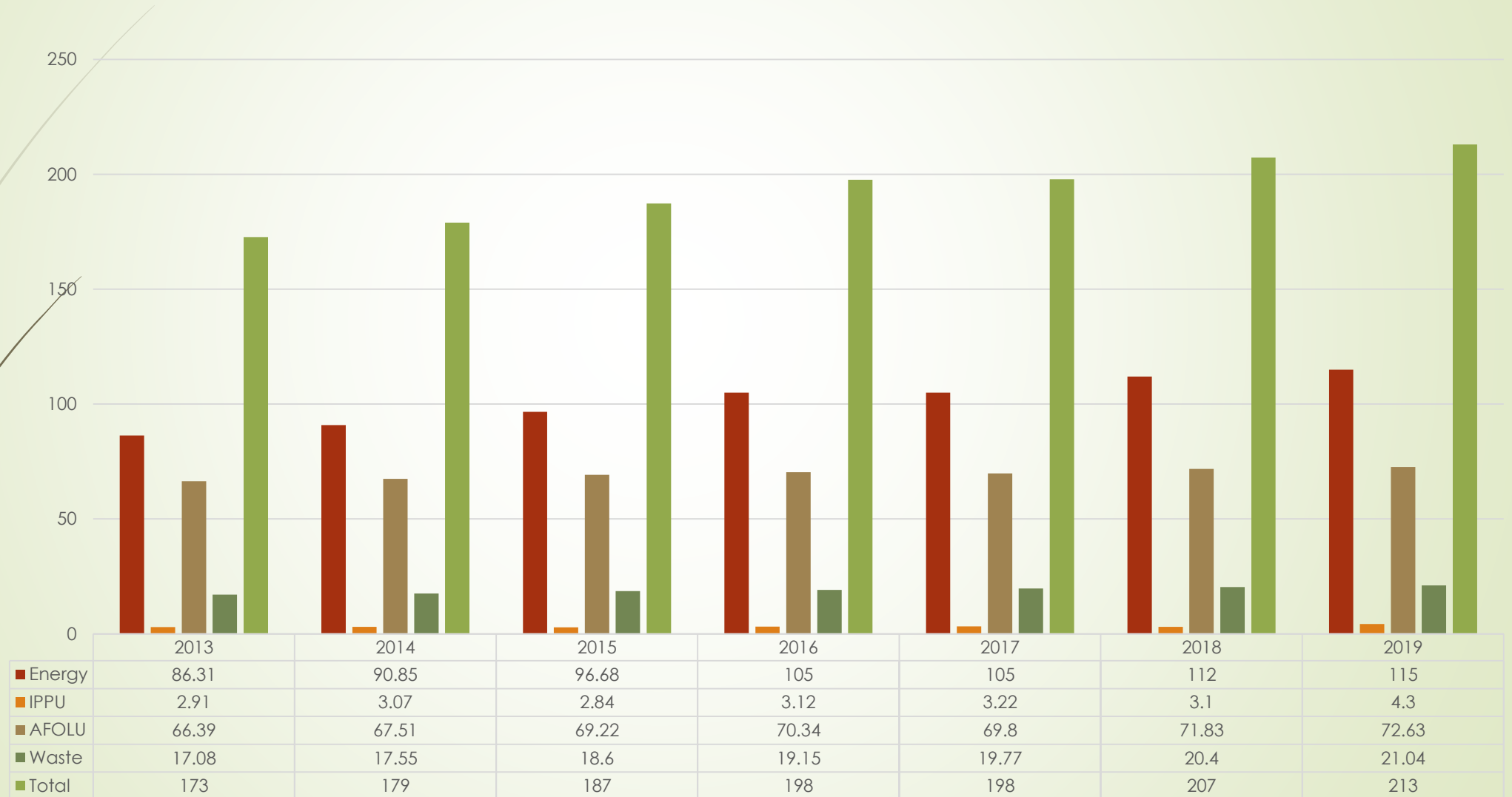




## GHG Inventory in TNC and BUR1

Sectors	TNC 2012 (MtCO <sub>2</sub> e)	BUR1 2019 (MtCO <sub>2</sub> e)	Increase (%)
Energy	73.296	115.27	57
IPPU	1.121	4.26	283
AFOLU	54.054	73.43	34
Waste	23.799	21.04	-12
Total CO <sub>2</sub> eq Emissions	152.27	214	40
Per capita GHG emission of Bangladesh (ton CO <sub>2</sub> eq)	0.98		

# GHG Inventory 2013-2019 (million-ton CO<sub>2</sub>-eqv)

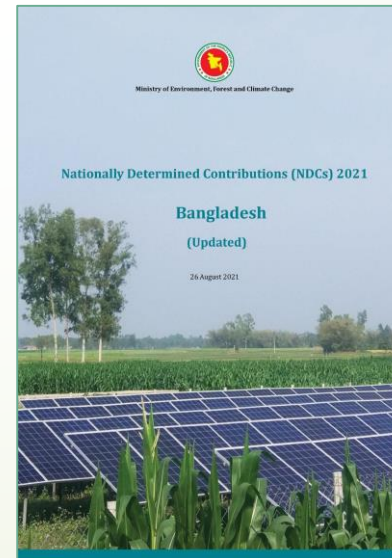
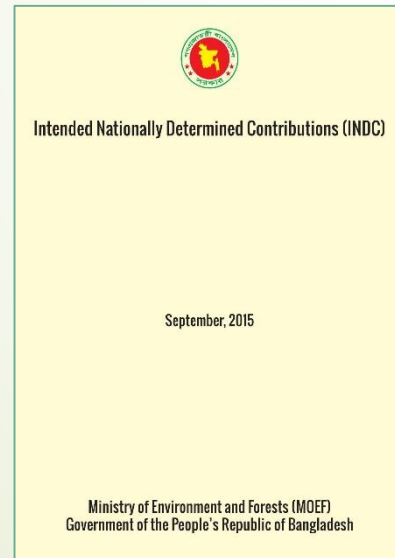




## Mitigation Actions in Bangladesh

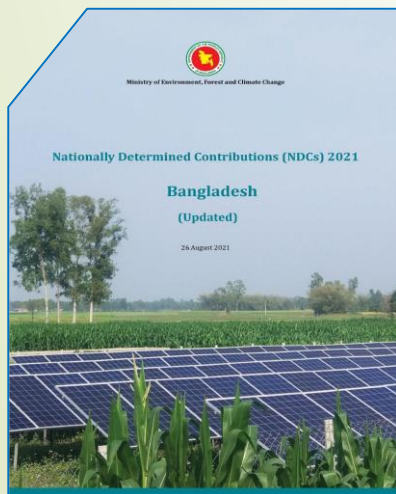
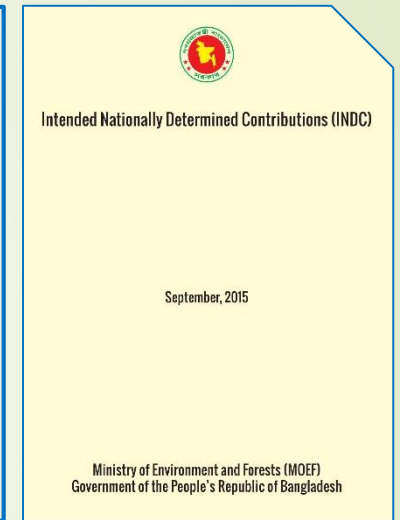
# Nationally Determined Contribution (NDCs)

- Bangladesh submitted Intended Nationally Determined Contribution (I-NDC) to the UNFCCC in 2015
- Updated NDC has submitted in August 2021



# Nationally Determined Contributions (NDCs)

- Bangladesh submitted an initial Nationally Determined Contribution (I-NDC) to the UNFCCC in 2015.
- Committed an unconditional contribution to reduce GHG emissions by 5% and a conditional 10% additional reduction in GHG emissions from BAU levels by 2030 in the power, transport, and industry sectors.



- Bangladesh submitted an updated NDC to the UNFCCC on 26 August 2021.
- An unconditional contribution to reducing GHG emissions by **6.73%** (26.3 Mt CO<sub>2</sub>e) from BAU levels and **15.12%** (61.9 Mt CO<sub>2</sub>e) additional by 2030 in the Energy, IPPU, AFOLU, and Waste sectors.

# Climate Change Mitigation in Bangladesh

- ▶ Bangladesh is involved in the **Clean Development Mechanism (CDM)** of the Kyoto Protocol under the UNFCCC. So far, Bangladesh has registered 21 CDM projects from CDM Executive Board.
- ▶ Bangladesh is involved in the **Climate Technology Centre & Network (CTCN)** under the UNFCCC Technology Mechanism. So far, 03 projects are completed, and 06 more projects have been submitted this year for technology transfer.
- ▶ Bangladesh has a bilateral mechanism called **Joint Crediting Mechanism (JCM)** with Japan for transferring energy-efficient technology, which provides up to 50% grants. So far, Bangladesh has implemented 4 JCM projects and another project is being implemented.

# Climate Change Mitigation.....Contd.

- More than 6.0 million Solar Home Systems (SHS) in off-grid areas for ensuring electricity access for 12% of its total population in remote areas (acclaimed as the largest off-grid renewable energy program in the world).
- Installed 9 solar parks, 28 solar mini-grids, 14 solar charging stations, and 2732 solar irrigation pumps. Other renewable sources like windmills, biomass, and biogas are also being utilized and upscaled.
- Adopted Net Metering Guideline in 2018 and already installed 1749 rooftop Net Metering System.
- Distributed more than 4.5 million Improved Cook Stoves (ICS) in rural areas, and the program is ongoing under the National Action Plan for Clean Cooking.
- A major transformation is underway in the transport sector shifting towards - Mass Rapid Transit (MRT), Bus Rapid Transit (BRT), and Express Way.
- Promoting green technology and achieving energy efficiency in industrial sectors are given special focus under the Energy Efficiency and Conservation Master Plan.



**THANK YOU  
FOR YOUR KIND PATIENCE**