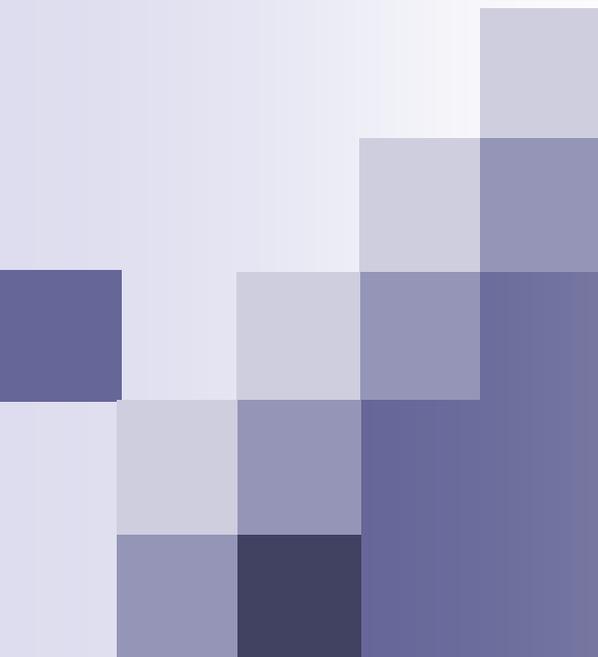


TPM11 - Session 4

PRA4. Dust and Sand Storm
- Asian Dust Observation





Asian Dust Observation

- PRA of Dust and Sand Storm -

2014. 11. 12

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Content

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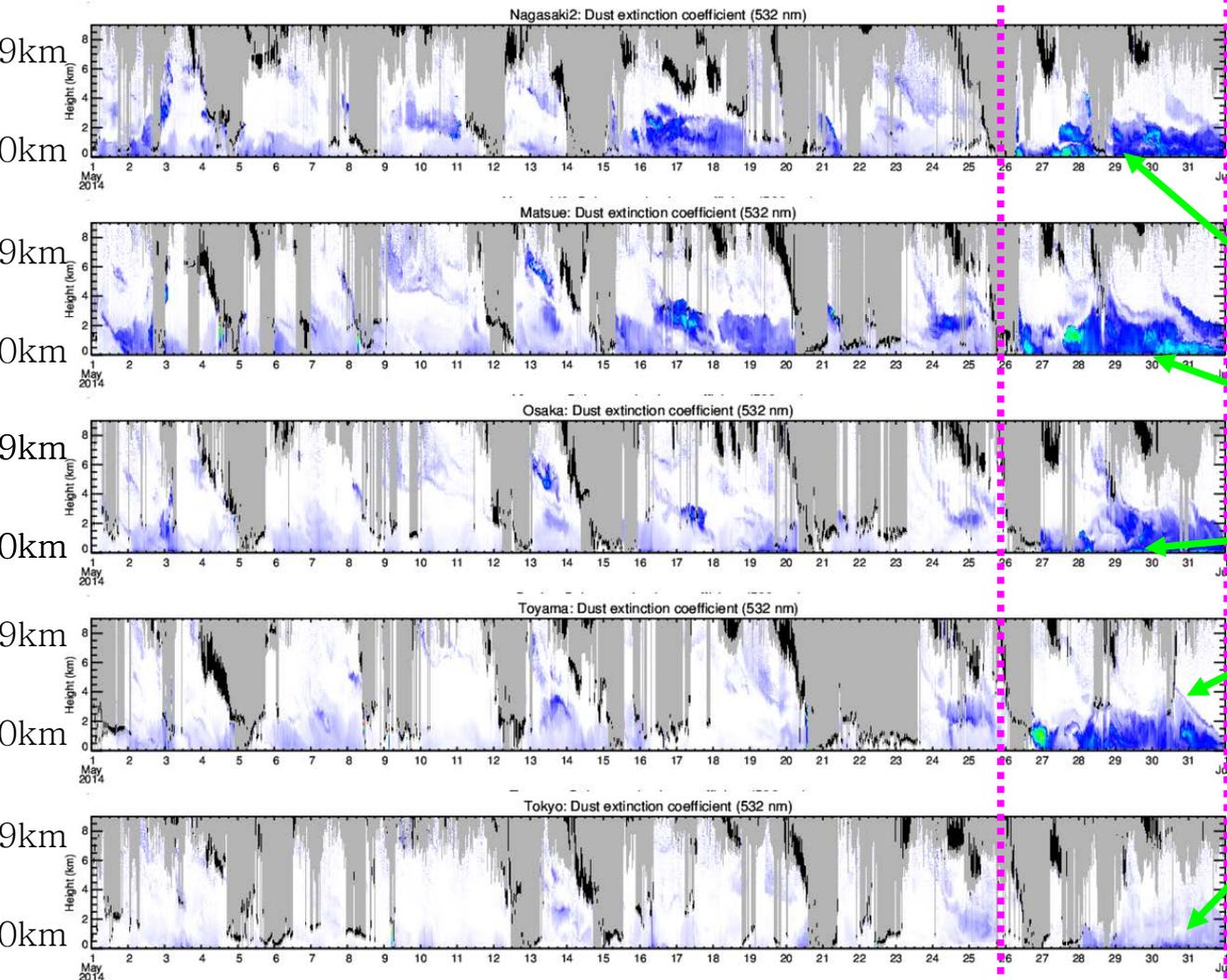
IV Asian Dust Observation by CRAES

Asian Dust Observation by NIES

- 16 polarization LIDARs in Japan, Korea, and Mongolia were continuously operated during spring season of 2014.
- The most significant dust event in Japan occurred at the end of May when a dense dust layer covered for more than 5 days in wide area.
- Polarization OPC (optical particle counter) was operated in Seoul and in Beijing, but the data is not yet fully analyzed.

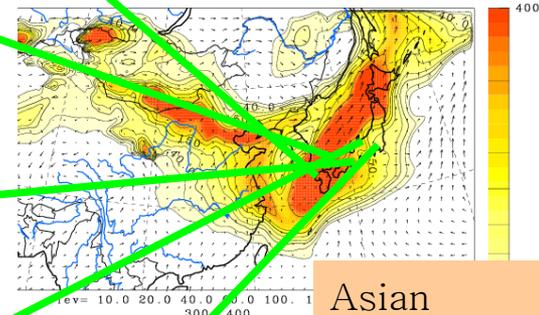
Asian Dust Observation by NIES

Dust Event in May 2014



Dust Extinction Coefficient by lidars

Dust total m/s & ug/m3 JST
2014/05/30.00:00:00

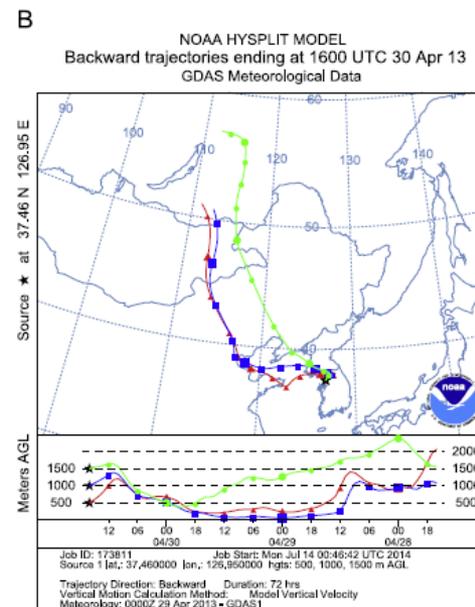
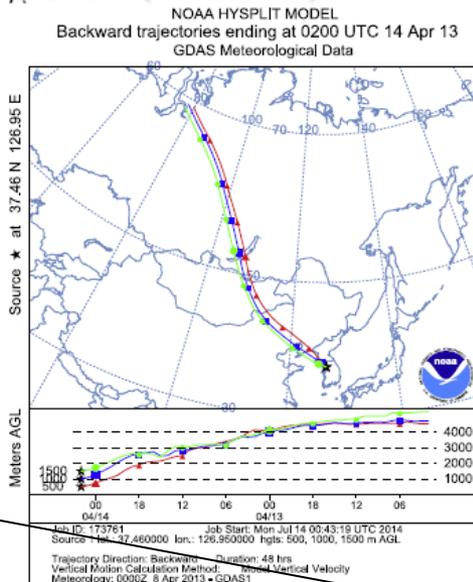
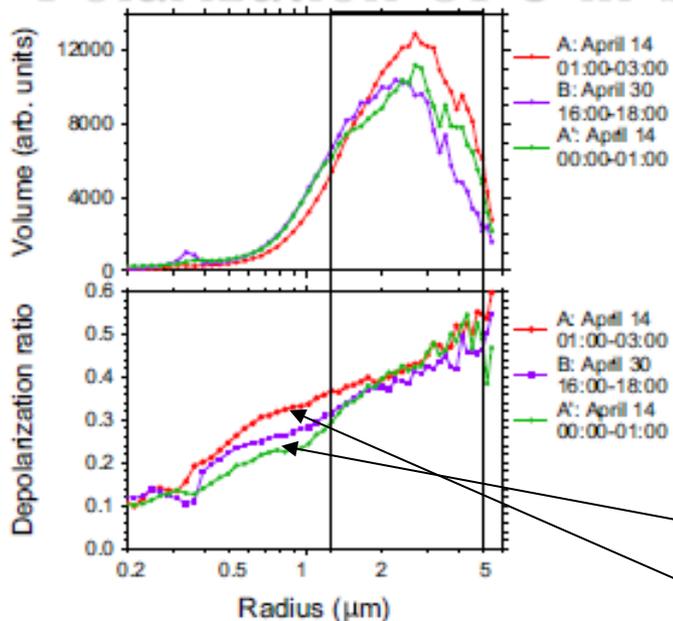


Asian Dust Prediction by CFORS (chemical transport model)

May 2014

Asian Dust Observation by NIES

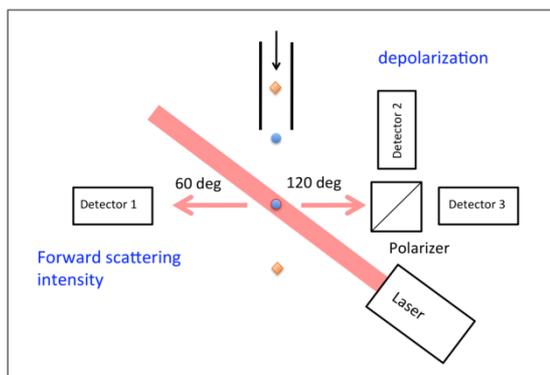
Polarization OPC in Seoul(2013)



'Pure dust'

'Polluted dust'

Lower depolarization ratio (which means particles are more spherical) was detected during 'Polluted dust'. Thus, the shape of dust particle was modified during mixing with anthropogenic pollutants.



Polarization Optical Particle Counter (concept)

Sugimoto et al., J. Quantum Spectroscopy & Radiative Transfer, 150(2015) 107-113

Asian Dust Observation by NIER

Measurement Instruments in Backryung island

Routine Monitoring

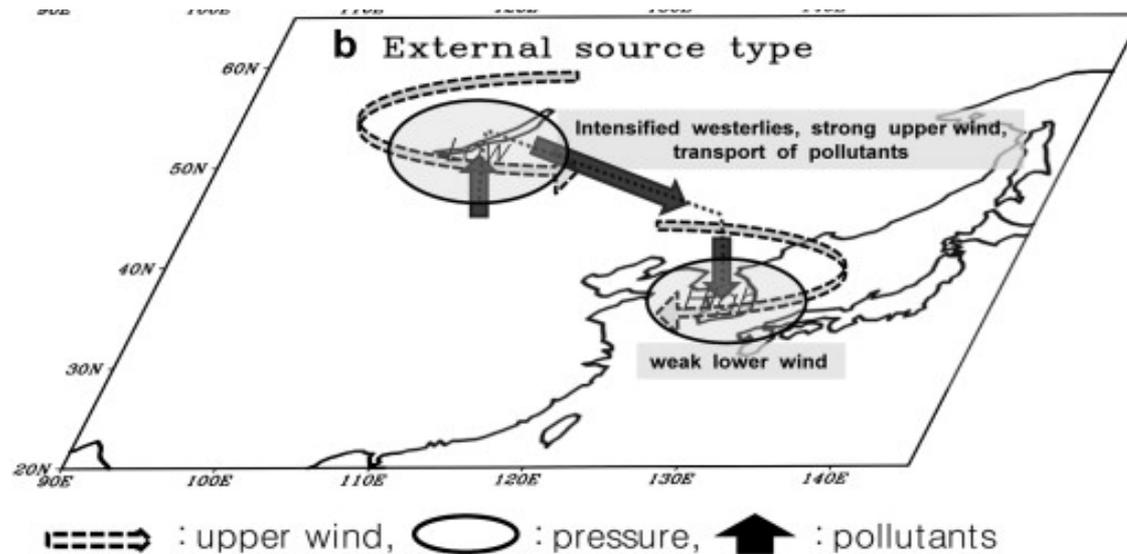
PM ₁₀	Mass (MetOne, BAM1020)
PM _{2.5}	Mass (MetOne, BAM1020)
	Mass (Thermo, TEOM1400a)
	Ion (URG, AIM9000D)
	OC/EC (Sunset, OCEC analyzer)
	BC (Magee, Aethalometer)
	Element (Cooper, Xact620)
Size	0.01~0.5um (TSI, SMPS 3080)
	0.5~20um (TSI, APS 3321)
Optic	B _{sca} (TSI, Nephelometer 3563)
	B _{abs} (Magee, Aethalometer)

In-depth Monitoring

Single particle	Size, Ion, Organics etc. (Aerodyne, ToF-AMS)
	Soot (Droplet, SP2)
Reference (QA)	
Sampler	PM _{2.5} (APM, PMS-103)
	PM ₁₀ (APM, PMS-103)
	TSP (Tisch, TE-5000)
	Nano-MOUDI (MSP, 125B)
	Metal (Ondov, SEAS)
Met	WD/WS, Temp/Humid. Precip., Pressure, UV (LSI, LASTEM)
Gas Phas	SO ₂ , CO, O ₃ , NO _x , NO _y , NH ₃

Asian Dust Observation by NIER

Long-range transport pattern of Asian dust



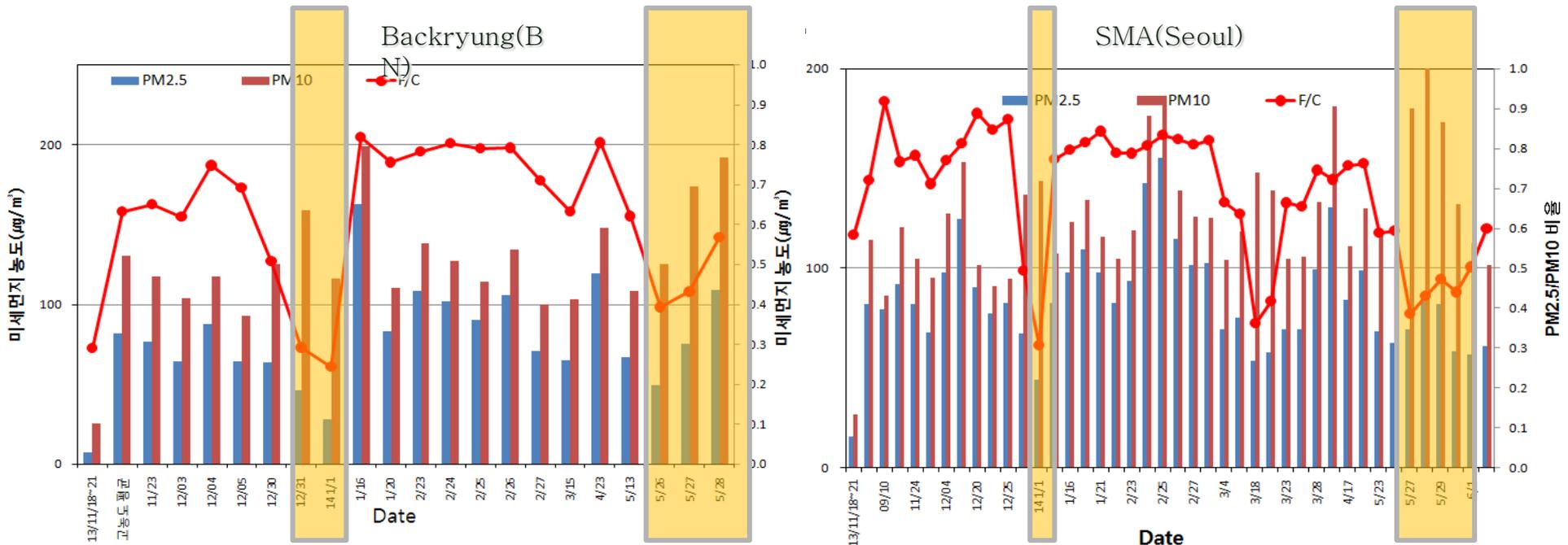
8 times Asian Dust

1.1(121), 3.16(100), 3.18(119) 3.19(114), 5.27(154), 5.28(166), 5.29(127), 5.31(111)
() Daily PM10 average concentrations

5.29~5.31 : Upper – Asian Dust, Lower – Anthropogenic pollution

Asian Dust Observation by NIER

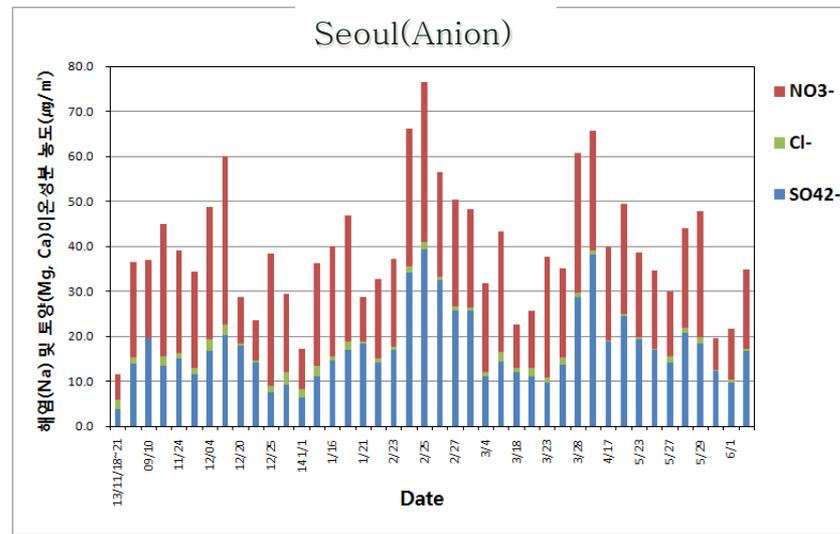
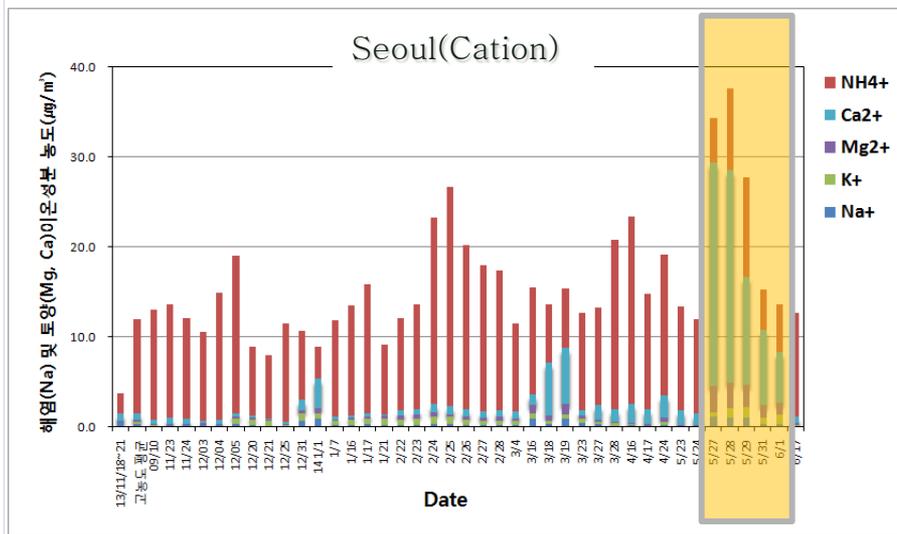
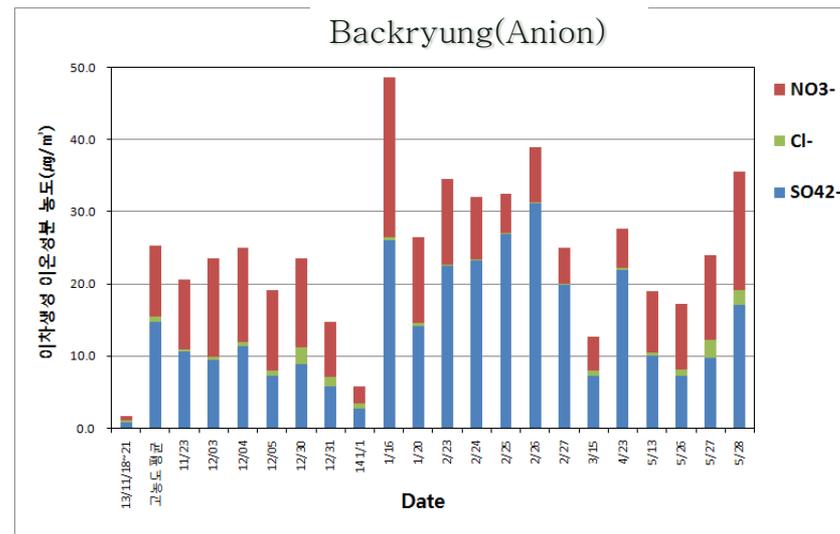
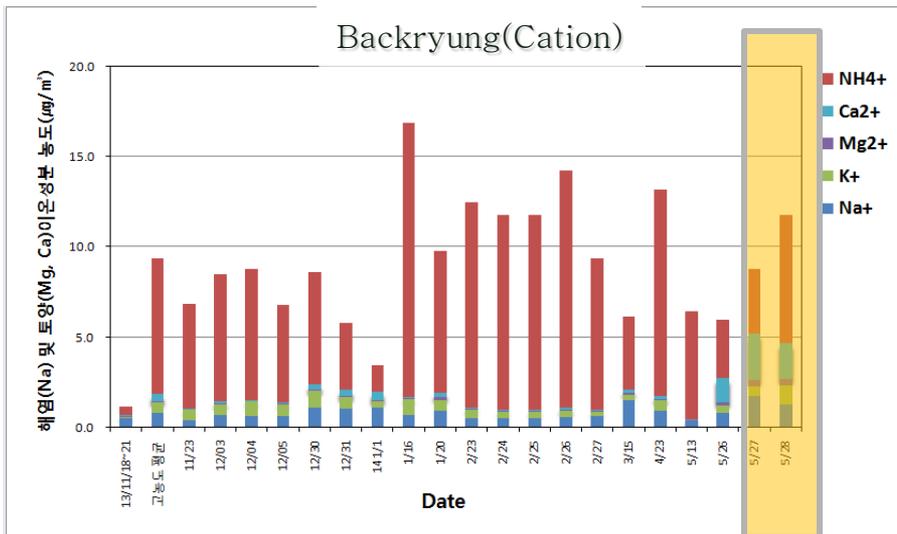
Summary of Dust Event including LTP event



	BN	PM2.5	PM10	F/C	SO42-	NO3-	Cl-	Na+	NH4+	K+	Mg2+	Ca2+	EC	OM	Si	Ca	K	Fe	Ti	As	Se	Ni	Pb
Clean		7	25	0.29	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.6	1196	72	540	62	4	2.1	0.2	0.3	10
High		82	130	0.6	14.7	9.9	0.7	0.8	7.5	0.6	0.1	0.4	2.5	12.5	3697	1651	3471	1083	76	14	7.2	6.9	114
Seoul		PM2.5	PM10	F/C	SO42-	NO3-	Cl-	Na+	NH4+	K+	Mg2+	Ca2+	EC	OM	Si	Ca	K	Fe	Ti	As	Se	Ni	Pb
Clean		15	26	0.58	3.7	5.5	2.2	0.6	2.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.9	3.3	253	37	175	111	9	4.9	0.3	0.2	18
High		82	114	0.72	13.8	21.2	1.5	0.3	10.4	0.3	0.2	0.7	3.6	13.6		481	2203	559	32	14.2	5.6	3.4	106

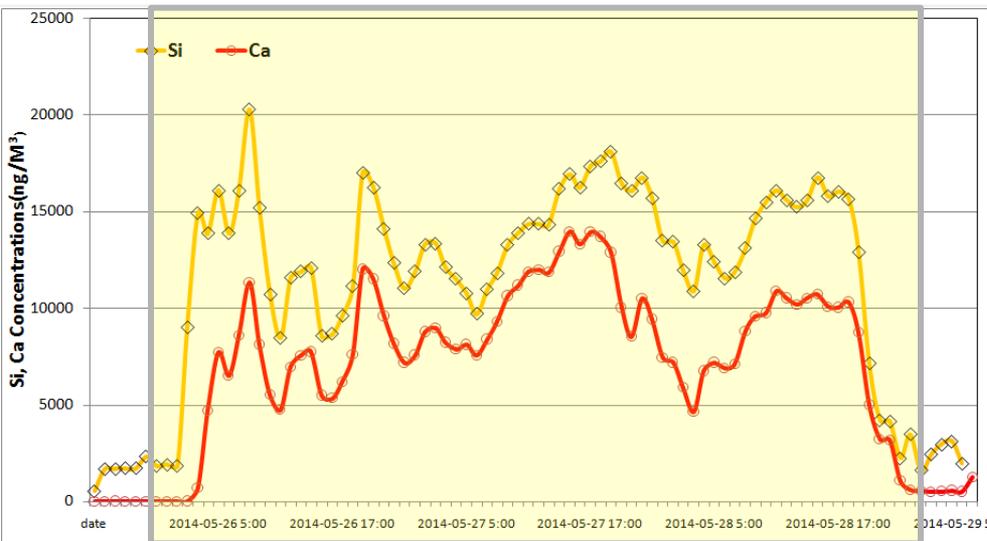
Asian Dust Observation by NIER

Chemical composition (Anion & Cation) in PM10

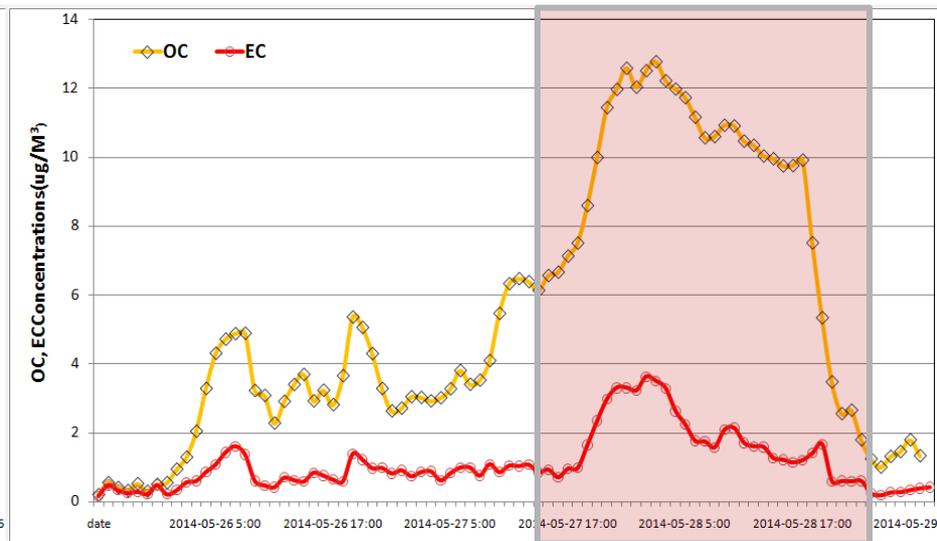


Asian Dust Observation by NIER

Chemical characteristics of Asian dust vs Anthropogenic pollution (May 2014, Backryung Island)



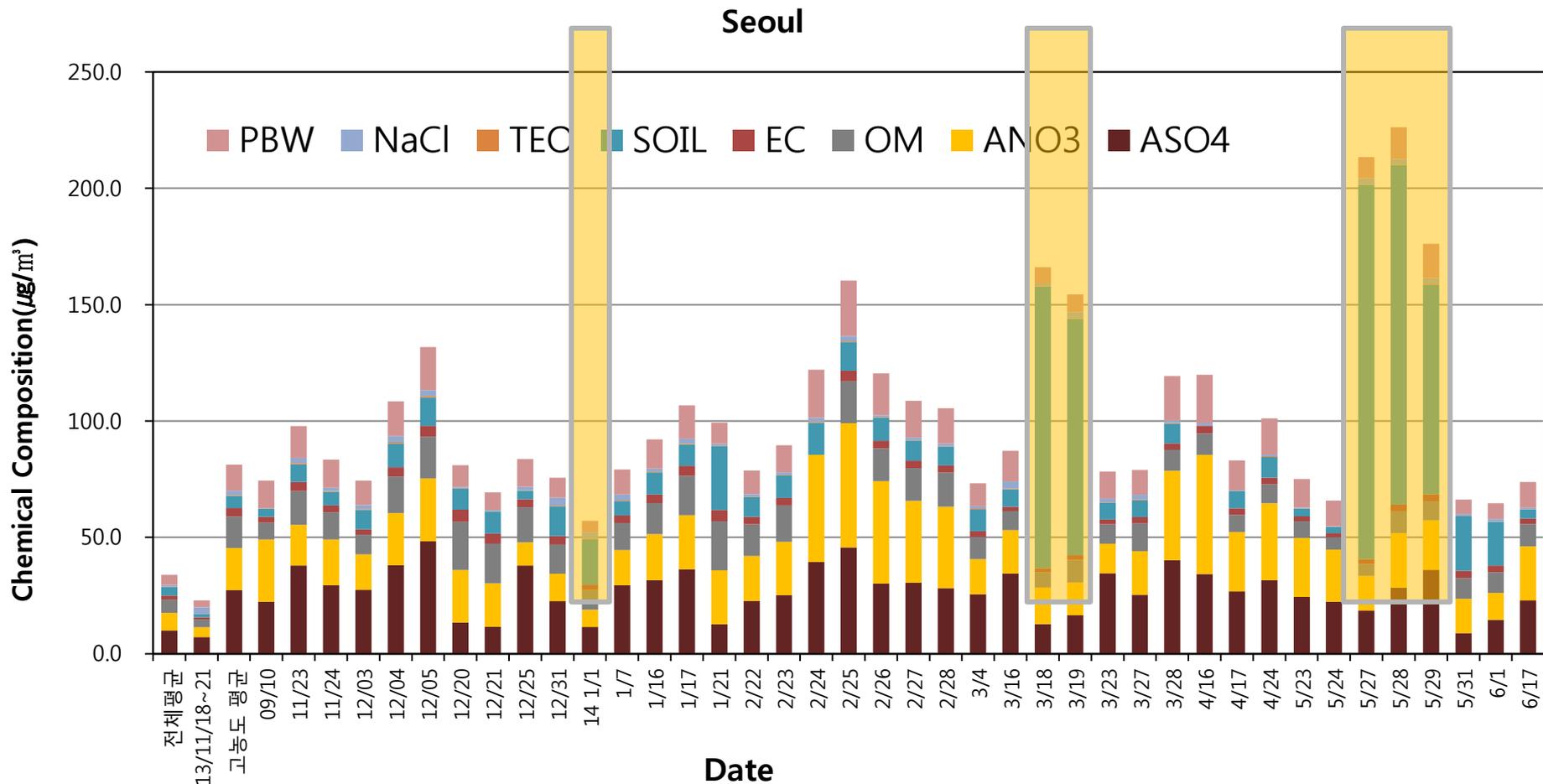
Caused by Sand Storm Transport



Caused by PM2.5 Transport

Asian Dust Observation by NIER

Time series of mass reconstruction of PM_{2.5} (May, 2014, Seoul)



Bioaerosol Research of Asian dust

Source

Biology

Human, animal & plant

Nature

Soil, water, forest & atmosphere

Industry

Treatment (water & waste),
processing (food, bio & wood)

Human activity

Construction, farming,
ventilation & urbanization

Natural activity

Yellow dust, Hurricane,
& convection

Origin

Airborne

- Indoor
- Outdoor

Matrix

Bioaerosol

Variety

- **Virus**
- **Bacteria**
- **Fungi**
- Protozoa
- Toxins
- Allergens
- Biological dusts

Impact

Negative

- Health impact
(Respiratory or skin disease)
- Activity decrease

*Harmful bioaerosol

Positive

- Atopy protection
- Microbial diversity

*Sound bioaerosol

▶ Bio+aerosol → 'Biological Particle'

▶ Biological agents dispersed in the air environment

Bioaerosol Research of Asian dust



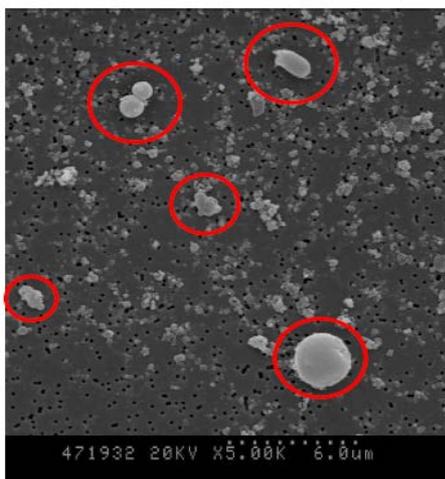
Comparison of fine dust (A, April 16) and clear day (B, April 30) in Seoul, Korea(2014)



Mini volume sampler

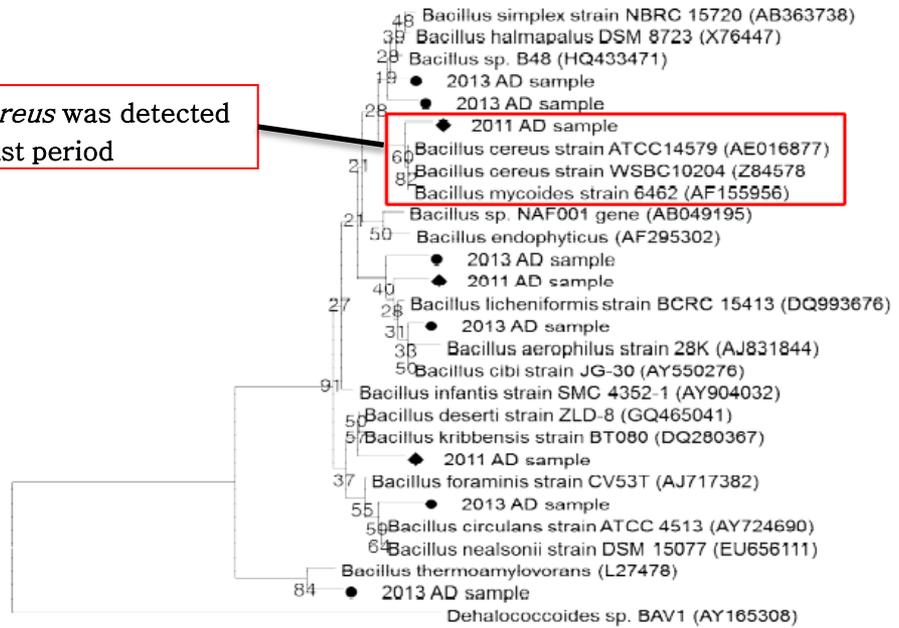
Anderson sampler

High volume sampler



Microorganisms attached to membrane filter from Asian Dust season

Bacillus cereus was detected in Asian dust period



Microbial community during Asian Dust season(2013)

Thank you for your
attention.